### **TERACT**

### Investor Presentation



### Contents

TERACT at a glance

Review of activities

2023/2024 Financial highlights

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

Strategy and outlook

Conclusion



# TERACT at a glance



### Founders' vision for TERACT



Pooling of the founders' respective well-known **strengths** in **farming**, **retail** and **innovation** with the ambition to create a leading **specialised retail platform**, leader in **digital** and at the forefront of **sustainable consumption trends**.



Serving as an incubator for high added value and renowned gardening & food brands, concepts and banners, with already more than 1,682 points of sale in France and offering potential for further consolidation.



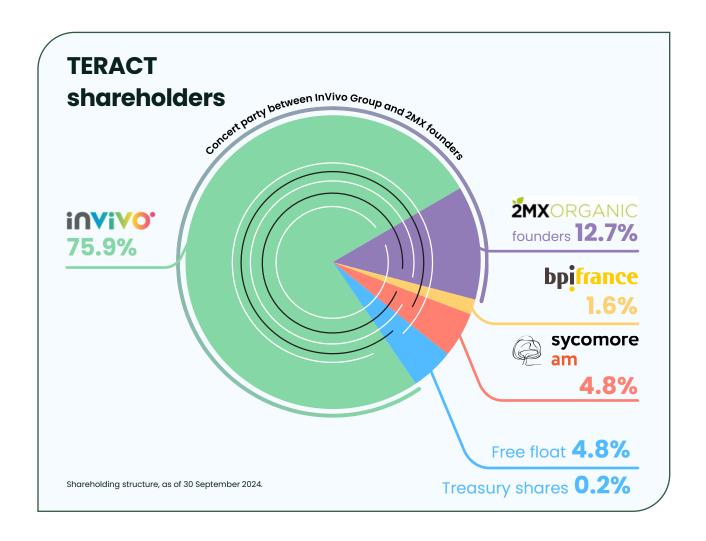
Building a disruptive retail model with less intermediaries that will benefit from the verticality of a larger organisation and direct access to farmers.



"Acting so that everyone gets access to Nature's benefits" with a **responsible community** gathered around deep concern for **nature** and **quality**.

### A sound shareholding structure

- Combination of agricultural, food and retail expertise of InVivo Group / InVivo Retail with the 2MX Organic SPAC in 2022:
  - InVivo Group: #1 agricultural cooperative
    in France (more than half of French farmers) /
    #2 in Europe with the InVivo Retail branch being
    leader in gardening retail in France
  - Well-known 2MX Organic founders (Xavier Niel, Matthieu Pigasse, Moez-Alexandre Zouari)
     with strong track records in key businesses, incl. food retail
  - Seasoned management teams focused on value creation and innovation
- Participation of Bpifrance:
  - Public financial institution
  - Supporting the interests of visionary entrepreneurs
  - · Aiming at significant shareholder returns





### Consistent building of an innovative retail platform over the years











#### 1977

Creation of **Gamm Vert** 



#### 2014

First opening of a food retail store: **Frais d'Ici** 

Delbard and Jardineries du Terroir acquisition



#### 2017

Acquisition and integration of 90 Gamm Vert franchised stores

Garm vert

#### 2018

Acquisition of **Jardiland and Bio&Co** 





### 2019

Launch of the Noé La Maison des Animaux banner

Acquisition of **29 Gamm Vert stores** 



#### 2020

Integration of Gamm Vert & Jardiland **headquarters** 

Deployment of a common purchasing entity

#### 2021

Initiation of the relaunch of existing Gamm Vert and Jardiland websites

#### 2022

InVivo Retail and 2MX Organic join forces to create and list TERACT

Acquisition of Boulangerie Louise and Grand Marché La Marnière



#### 2023

TERACT adopts its
"raison d'être":
"help make the
benefits of nature
accessible to all"
and becomes a
"Société à mission"

TERACT unveils its

Apprentice training
center for its
businesses





### A specialist retail platform with complementary businesses

- Multi-banner specialist with strong concepts and brands
- Businesses offering complementary seasonality, strong dynamics and favourable long-term trends
- Alternative model to existing retailers, with less intermediaries and direct vertical access to producers through InVivo Group
- Diversified network of 1,682 points
   of sale evenly located in French dynamic
   rural and urban areas
- Total Revenues of €911.5M and EBITDA of €56.4M in 2023/2024



**Food Retail** 137 7% €145.4M franchised stores Revenues 127 Stores 3 GRAND MARCHÉ Stores Bĭo&Co stores 9 FRAIS D'ICI corners in Gamm Vert stores

All figures as of 30 June 2024.



### Diversification of Retail activities in leading businesses in France



### **Gardening retail**

Historical business with a **leading position** in France

A business characterized by its seasonal nature and its weather sensitivity but above all:

- solid fundamentals (6 out of 10 French people have a garden)
- themes dear to consumers which will fuel market growth: CSR and digitalization

Total French market: €8.2Bn in 2023



### Pet food & pet care

Strong medium and long term growth perspectives, especially pet food (75% of the market):
Total French market of €6,4Bn en 2023, +1% in volume vs 2022 et +10.5% in value
Strong potential for digital and Al-assisted sales to generate new needs



### **E-commerce**

Good growth prospects for gardening e-commerce in France, with already an overall share of 8% in 2023 of total sales vs 6% in 2019



### Bakery market

Recent acquisition of the #4 French network (Boulangerie Louise); total French market: €15,1Bn in 2023 (o/w 18% for bakery networks):

- in 2023, sales up +5% for Bakery and +6% for Snacking, in value
- +8% expected by 2026

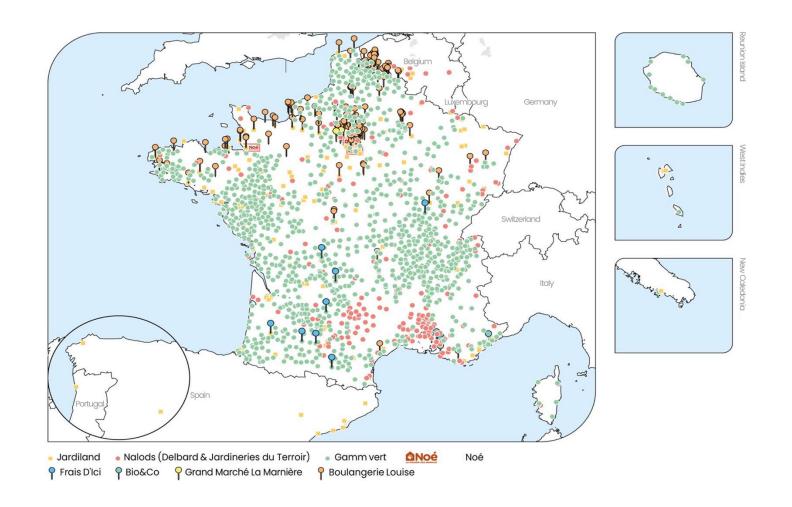


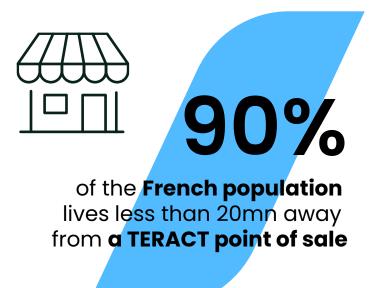
### Fresh market

Recently developed business, set to grow at a **fast pace**: total French market: **€52.3Bn in 2023**, +€3.5Bn vs 2022

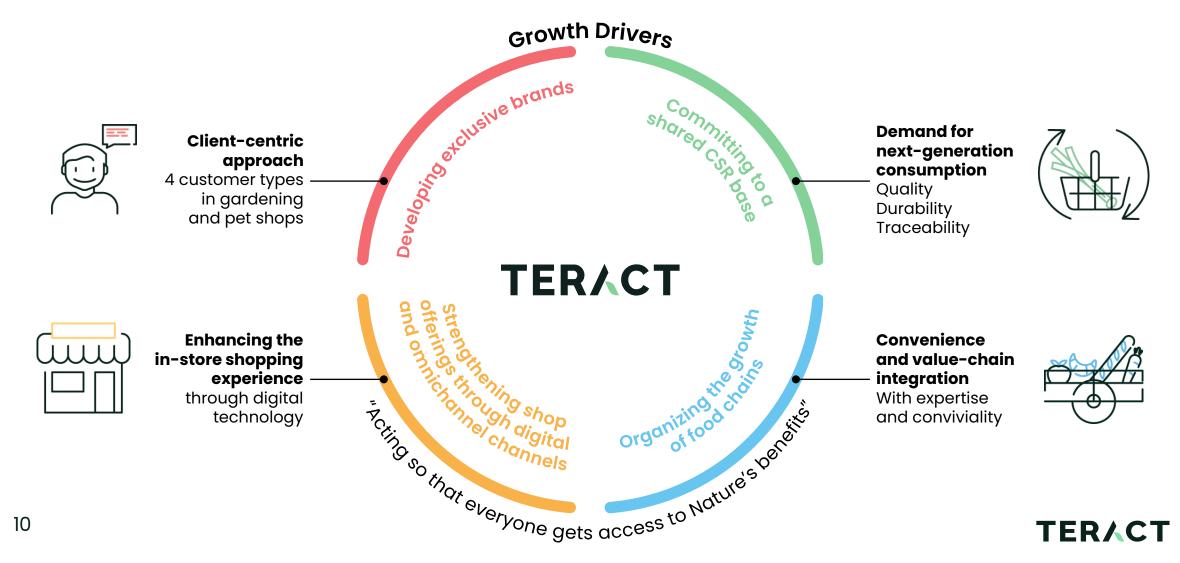


### Complementary stores' locations





### Responsible and sustainable consumption at the heart of the growth model



## Review of activities



### Consolidated leadership in gardening retail and development of pet food retail

Garden Centre and Pet Retail



### Gamm vert



French leader with 1,125 stores, 93% franchised, GMV of €1,289.8M; historical player (since 1977)

- Diversified offering around:
   Garden, Pet Food & Care, "Terroir",
   Home Decoration, Outdoor
   Clothes & Footwear and

   Gammvert.fr
- Voted Favourite Gardening Banner 4th year in a row (EY) in 2023
- 3 different store concepts

   (large, medium, and small stores)
   in rural areas



### **Jardiland**



**#2 French leader** with 173 stores, 38% franchised, 160 in France, 9 in Spain, 3 in Belgium, 1 in Portugal, GMV of €648.5M

- Sound offering around Plant, Garden, Pet Food & Care, decoration and urban positioning and Jardiland.com
- Voted Best gardening Store
   Chain 8th year in a row in 2024
- Large stores only (≈5,000 sqm)



### **Delbard**



Garden centre banners focused on gardening design and located in various types of areas with 39 stores, 36 in France

Jardineries du Terroir: 205 stores, mostly independent with a strong entrepreneurial DNA, 2,000sqm on average



### Noé 🎺

### La Maison des Animaux

3 stores in France, 100% owned; an **innovative concept** developed in 2019 with areas of 250-500 sqm dedicated to **pet care, wellness and services** with specific access to professionals (vets, dog handlers, etc.)

### Deploying the fresh Food offering



### Grand Marché La Marnière

Fresh covered market stores

- **3 stores** in the Paris area, acquired in 2022, 100% owned
- Specialist of fresh, local and high-quality products: Fruits & vegetables, butcher shop, poultry, charcuterie, bakery, fish, wine, cheese, dairy, grocery, fresh organic food
- Medium-sized stores

   (1,500-2,000 sqm) offering
   the best value for money



### Bio&Co

Premium organic food retail network

- 7 integrated stores
   (300-700 sqm), premium urban locations on the Côte d'Azur,
   2 restaurants
- More than 8,000 SKUs, 800 local producers and 9 main product lines
- Direct sourcing with certified French producers and wholesalers



### Frais d'Ici

Fresh market stores

- 9 corners with premium positioning operated by local agricultural cooperatives
- Associated to Gamm vert locations (offer & traffic)
- · 70% of regional and local offering
- 4 core values: proximity of sourcing, sharing of customer feedback, fair, taste



**Food Retail** 

### Building of a leading network in Bakery and Snacking



### Boulangerie Louise

- Acquisition of Boulangerie Louise in 2022
- #4 bakery and snacking **network in France with 127 stores** (North, West and **Greater Paris area**), 92% owned
- 75 bakery, pastry and snacking SKUs;
   100% of bread kneaded, shaped and baked on site
- Sustainable area of activity from upstream to downstream thanks to the wheat sector of InVivo Group
- Opportunity for traffic uplift and real estate optimisation in historic banners
- Expansion: organically and/or via acquisitions in France
- Favourable long-term trends (sales and margins)



### 2023/2024 Financial highlights



### 2023/2024 key financial highlights Revenues

- Consolidated revenue: €911.5M, +1.0% vs 2022/2023 o/w -2.9%on a comparable basis<sup>(1)</sup>
- Garden Centre/Pet Retail revenue of €766.0M,
   -5.3% o/w -3,3% on a comparable basis:
  - Continuous pressure from macroeconomic and weather conditions, which were particularly unfavorable in H2
  - Exclusive brand penetration: +3 pts vs 30 June 2023 at 24% of integrated stores' revenue
  - Marketplace in operation since June 2024 and "click & collect" expanded to 750 stores
- Strong growth of Food revenue to €145.4M, up from 10.4% (as of end June 2023) to 16% of total revenue (as of end June 2024):
  - Full contribution of Boulangerie Louise and Grand Marché La Marnière
  - Good performance of Organic stores and corners and of Boulangerie Louise franchisees
  - Continuous openings of Boulangerie Louise stores

2023/2024	2022/2023
911.5	902.1
56.4	67.5
6.2%	7.5%
(10.4)	2.1
(68.9)	(106.6)
21.8	56.8 <sup>(4)</sup>
	911.5 56.4 6.2% (10.4) (68.9)

- (1) Constant scope restating all changes in the scope of consolidation.
- (2) Defined as current operating income plus the elimination of expenses (or income) related to depreciation/amortisation or impairment (or reversals of depreciation/amortisation or impairment) of fixed assets.
- (3) Based on net cash flow from operating activities, plus disposals and deductions of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets and after the deduction of acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets.
- (4) Restated for the outflow of non-recurring expenses related to the combination transaction between InVivo Retail and the 2MX Organic SPAC in the amount of €11M.



### 2023/2024 key financial highlights Adjusted EBITDA

- Adjusted EBITDA: €56.4M
  - Persistence of an inflationary environment which impacted the entire cost range (purchases, personnel and energy) and only began to stabilize at the end of the financial year
  - The power savings plan was maintained in Garden Centres / Pet Retail stores which led to 11.5% of energy savings on the same scope vs last period, i.e. 41.5% of cumulative energy savings over 2 years
  - Roll out of the first phase of the cost saving plan (total objective of €15M of cost reduction by 30 June 2025) which enabled to offset part of other costs increase
- Resilient adjusted EBITDA margin rate of 6.2%

(in €M)	2023/2024	2022/2023
Revenue	911.5	902.1
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	56.4	67.5
As a % of Revenue	6.2%	7.5%
Current operating income	(10.4)	2.1
Group net income	(68.9)	(106.6)
Free cash flow <sup>(2)</sup>	21.8	56.8 <sup>(3)</sup>

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### ✓ 2023/2024 key financial highlights Net income

- **Net income, Group share:** €(68.9)M as of end June 2024:
  - Net income Group share as of 30 June 2023 impacted by non current items mainly composed of a noncash listing service charge of €(91.4)M as part of the combination of InVivo Retail with the 2MX Organic SPAC
  - Net income Group share as of 30 June 2024 impacted by:
    - Goodwill impairments (Fresh stores mainly) for €14M and costs related to stores closures and openings (Jardiland and Boulangerie Louise)
    - Financial result at 30 June 2024 of €(26.2)M vs €(17.6)M at 30 June 2023, related to higher debt and continuous increase of interest rates while the Group had to finance recent Food acquisitions
    - **Higher tax charge** at €(13.3)M vs €(2.3)M at 30 June 2023 related to higher differed tax charge

(in €M)	2023/2024	2022/2023
Revenue	911.5	902.1
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	56.4	67.5
As a % of Revenue	6.2%	7.5%
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- (3) Restated for the outflow of non-recurring expenses related to the combination transaction between InVivo Retail and the 2MX Organic SPAC in the amount of €1lM.



### ✓ 2023/2024 key financial highlights Free cash flow & net financial debt

- Free cash flow: €21.8M
  - Cash flow affected by lower adjusted EBITDA in a tensed cost environment
  - Impact on WCR of late payments from certain clients
  - €25,2M primarily relate to a **sale and lease-back transactions** at Jardiland

Net financial debt at €499.2M, up YoY in relation essentially to the effect of recent Food acquisitions financing

(in €M)	2023/2024	2022/2023
Net cash flows from activities	35.5	83.6 <sup>(1)</sup>
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(38.9)	(29.0)
Sale and reductions of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	25.2	2.3
Free cash flow	21.8	56.8

(in €M)	2023/2024	2022/2023
Medium and long term debts Including debt in relation to InVivo Group, the parent company	524.5 290.8	468.8 222.8
Including lease debt (IFRS 16)	229.7	225.0
Net cash	25.2	21.4
Net financial debt	499.2	447.4

Restated for the outflow of non-recurring expenses related to the combination transaction between InVivo Retail and the 2MX Organic SPAC in the amount of €11M.

# Corporate Social Responsibility



### ✓ TERACT, " société à mission" (Corporate with a mission)

- With each day bringing further evidence of the growing need to radically overhaul human production and consumption methods, TERACT has adopted a "raison d'être" in alignment with its goals under the PACTE Law with the aim of reshaping the future of distribution in its business sectors: "help make the benefits of nature accessible to all".
- In line with the commitments and on the basis of its "raison d'être", TERACT Annual General Meeting has therefore ratified the **change in its status to a "société à mission"**, which from now on gives it the resources to implement the 3 pillars of its CSR strategy and the 8 associated commitments and objectives to be met by 2030.

### Leveraging the 3 CSR strategic pillars



### **Products**

Building a range of healthy, responsible products and services and providing access to them

- Innovate and **eco-design products** and services
- Develop a sustainable offer to provide a safe, diversified and balanced food mix
- Guarantee the traceability and transparency of information for consumers
- Promote responsible product and service offers and make them accessible to as many people as possible at the best value for money



### **Activities**

**Conducting our activities** in a way that respects the well-being of people and the environment

- Reduce greenhouse gas emissions and energy dependency
- Adapt the activities to climate change
- Preserve natural resources and biodiversity and fight any form of waste across operations



### **Engaging with stakeholders**

**Engaging with employees and stakeholders** across the Group to achieve our social ambitions and meet new consumer expectations

- Develop employees' skills and engage partners to make them active players of the CSR strategic deployment
- Act with ethics and responsibility on the whole value chain while promoting human health and safety as well as diversity and gender equality in the workplace
- Increase clients' awareness of societal and environmental challenges and support and empower them in their relationship with nature and living beings
- Build sustainable sectors with suppliers in order to contribute to supporting the vitality of territories, preserve their wealth and pass on their know-how



### Commit to strong CSR targets by 2030

		results
Products	By 2025, 80% of exclusive own brands with a positive impact Products and packaging	52%
Activities	By 2025, 50% less workplace accidents vs 2020 (i.e. TF 15 vs 30) By 2030, a 46% reduction in scope 1 & 2 in greenhouse gas emissions vs. 2019- 2023	28.00 -32% <sup>(2)</sup>
	By 2030, 10% water savings vs. 2022 By 2030, 70% of waste sorted and recycled By 2030, 100% of shops accredited an animal welfare label	317,804 m <sup>3</sup> 59% 23%
Stakeholder engagement	By 2025, 50% of managers promoted internally By 2025, 90% exclusive own-brand plant-based products of French origin (excluding hothouses),	12.2% 85%
	50% of which are commitments to the supply chain	44%



2022/2024(1)

<sup>(1)</sup> The scope of indicators for 2023/2024 include, for the first time, the entities integrated since 1 December 2022, namely Boulangerie Louise and Grand Marché La Marnière. The objectives for 2025 and 2030 are at constant scope: they are reviewed over the course of the financial year to incorporate the new entities.

<sup>(2)</sup> The target has therefore already been achieved for the Garden Centre/Pet Retail scope thanks to the effectiveness of TERACT's multi-annual energy savings and efficiency plan. It has nevertheless declined by -32% in 2023/2024 vs 2019-2020 after the new Food subsidiaries entered the scope of consolidation.

### Focus 1 – Environmental preservation

"CITRON plan": monitoring electrical consumption in real time in stores via a platform

Deployment of the **power savings plan**: raise awareness of employees, reduce heating temperature, reduce lighting times, new LED bulbs, etc.

Thanks to these efforts, electricity consumption by garden centres fell by around 11.5% and gas consumption by around 6.4% over the same period compared with the previous financial year

Test to install solar panels on store locations

Progressive development of **electrical charging stations** for clients in stores (currently 30 stores have been equipped)

A €1.33M
investment plan
over 2023/2024 to
renew the property
portfolio and make
it more energy
efficient



### Focus 2 – Employees' and customers' well-being

### 52% of the reference of own-brand products with a positive impact

2,492 references tested on 5 criteria:

**Origin** of manufacture

**Production conditions,**CSR practices of suppliers

**Quality/composition** (reparability, quality and safety of raw materials, absence of SVHC substances)

**Packaging** (recyclability, reduction of over-packaging, incorporation of recycled raw materials)

Impact of use

### A comprehensive training offering...

Bienvenue "Managers par nature"

Digic@ampus

Campus Nature & Talents

### ... with already satisfying outcomes

47,891 hours of training

Training access rate **62%** 

63%
of managers
(corporate) trained
on the Manager
by Nature platform

### Focus 3 – Sector strategy: leading by example with the Boulangerie Louise supply chain

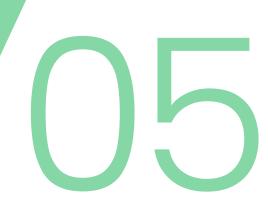
Strong commitment to support the **transition of French agriculture**: unique expertise from wheat grain to end-product

Ambition to become the #1 bakery network to support the wheat sector's commitment to reduce its carbon footprint through innovative farming approaches and sustainable agricultural policies

Low carbon fertilisers
aiming at lowering
greenhouse gas emissions:
130 hectares of wheat
already fertilised for the
2023 summer harvest,
enabling the production of 3
million baguettes for
Boulangerie Louise



# Strategy and outlook



### New commercial strategy for Gardening and Pet Food & Pet Care retail based on an evolved offer and own brand development



### Focused on the end-user

An **optimised experience** primarily focused on end-users and not product universes

A **new customer path** centred around communities



### The best value proposition

Selection of products with the **best value for money** 

An offer built upon eco-responsible products, reduced prices, and an optimised cost structure



### Strong private label development

Shift to a more **balanced assortment**, with a larger share of private labels

At the cornerstone of unique **historic banners** 



### Best selection of products & services

Best selection of products thanks to **diverse** and **sophisticated sourcing** 

**Balanced offer** between national brands and private labels



### Fluid omnichannel distribution

**Significant synergies** between online and brick-and-mortar businesses

**Unique shopping experience** via Click & Collect and Store to Web channels



### Food share to continue to increase in the mix

Food share to continue to grow **Continuous optimisation** of the garden centres network in the mix Acquisition of **Boulangerie Louise** Reshuffling of **existing stores** New stores opening Franchise development Franchise development Organic growth New potential acquisitions **Enhanced commercial offering** 



### Further omni-channel & digital strategy based upon existing strong assets

### **Reshuffling** of the **existing** platforms



Setting up a multi-brand marketplace



Click-and-collect optimisation

- Reshuffling of existing online tools for an optimised customer experience
- Leveraging on the existing fastgrowing platforms: jardiland.com and gammvert.fr, both providing click & collect and home delivery
- Creation of a common back office to better handle catalogues and orders and allow easy and rapid integration of new e-commerce platforms

- Setting up a unique multi-brand marketplace centred around different user communities
- Expand the offer via own Gardening assortment and third-party resellers
- Digital turnkey solution
  to facilitate new internal
  and third-party integration
  within the marketplace

- Recently launched on Jardiland.com and ongoing on Gammvert.fr
- Multi-delivery models to optimise timelines and customer satisfaction
- Trained "Omni-channelised" store teams to boost web acceptance and consideration through enhanced sellers' tools and management levers
- Allocation of revenues generated online to the relevant physical store



### 2024/2025 operating and financial outlook (1/2)

- Amid **continuing macroeconomic tensions** and concerns about purchasing power, TERACT will continue to deploy its unique model and prioritise the gradual reduction of seasonality while intensifying the management of its costs and inventory.
- The **development of Food Retail** business will continue, with a target of opening **around 15 stores** by 30 June 2025 in the bakery/snacks line (11 leases already signed), including five to six new stores by the first quarter of 2025, in a French market that remains buoyant and a segment that is projected to grow by more than 8% between 2022 and 2026.
- In the **Garden Centre/Pet Retail business**, TERACT will also accelerate its strategic development around its **own brands**, with a target **penetration rate of 26%** of integrated store revenues by 30 June 2025, optimise its store network by developing its **franchise** model and gradually implement **omnichannel capabilities** across its network. Regarding the latter, the Group now plans to host around 100 third-party vendors on its recently launched Marketplace by the end of June 2025 and aims to extend its click & collect offer across all its stores, including franchises.

### 2024/2025 operating and financial outlook (2/2)

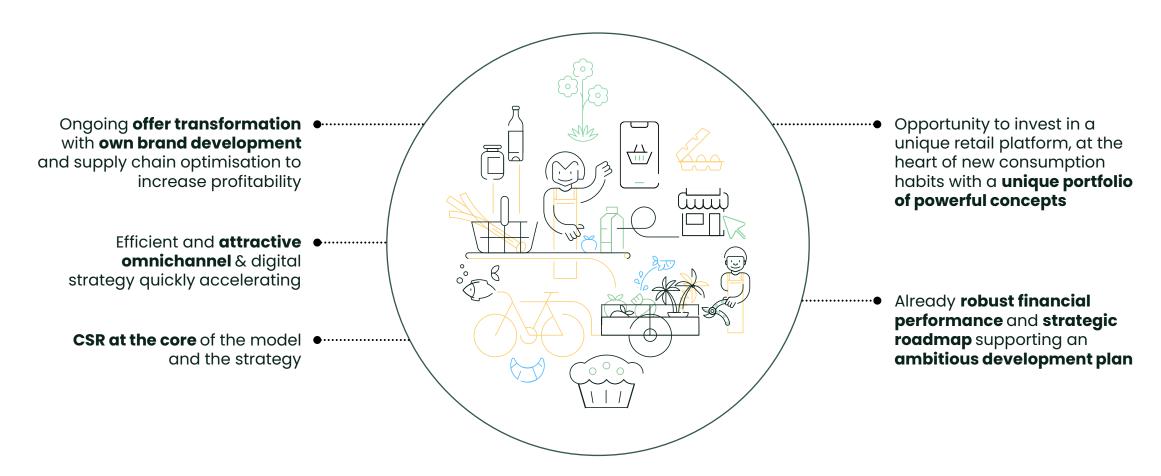
- Taking into account these elements, and barring any further deterioration in the environment, TERACT estimates that it will generate annual consolidated revenue of between €900M and €950M in 2024/2025, in line with the results of the past financial year.
- Cost reduction measures will be intensified, with the implementation of the second half of the savings plan initiated in 2023/2024 (aimed at **reducing costs by €15M by 30 June 2025**), of which 50% has already been achieved as of the end of June 2024, across the entire Group. The energy savings plan, which continues to be implemented in the Garden Centre/Pet Retail business, will be expanded to Food Retail, particularly the Boulangerie Louise integrated stores. The plan will be adapted to the specific characteristics of this sector (optimised management of heating, ovens, refrigerated displays, lighting, etc.) and will include a franchisee awareness campaian.
- Fine-tuned **inventory** management will be maintained to help protect free cash flow in a persistently constrained environment, and recurring operational and financial investments will be kept at an adequate level to ensure the successful implementation of the company's plans.
- The Group, which continues to accelerate the deployment of its unique model of retailer with a mission, leveraging on 1,682 points of sale throughout the whole territory and supported by the leading farmers cooperative in France, remains open to projects that make good sense.

32

### Conclusion



### The best placed retailer to capture new consumption habits



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